## Lengthening of the Penile Frenulum (frenuloplasty)

The surgical treatment for a short penile frenulum by dividing the skin across and re-suturing in a lengthwise fashion

This patient information leaflet is drawn from the consensus panels of many worldwide urological societies, as a supplement to any advice that you may already have been given. Alternative treatments are outlined below and can be discussed in more detail with Dr Campbell.

## What are the alternatives to this procedure?

Circumcision, Observation.

## Before the procedure

Please be sure to inform Dr Campbell in advance of your procedure if you have any of the following:

- ~An artificial heart valve
- ~A coronary artery stent
- ~A heart pacemaker or defribrillator
- ~ An artificial blood vessel graft
- ~A neurosurgical shunt
- ~ Any other implanted foreign body
- ~ Blood thinning medications, particularly
  - $\sim$  Asasantin
  - ~Aspirin
  - ~ Fish oil
  - ~ Iscover
  - ~ Persantin
  - ~ Plavix
  - $\sim$  Warfarin
- ~Angina
- ~ Diabetes
- ~ Hypertension
- ~ Recent heart attack

You will usually be admitted on the day of surgery. You may be asked to attend a pre-admission clinic 5-10 days before the procedure to assess your general fitness and to perform some baseline investigations.

If you are taking warfarin, Clopidogrel, iscover, asaantin, or persantin on a regular basis, you must discuss this with Dr Campbell because these drugs can cause increased bleeding after surgery. There may be a balance of risk where stopping them will reduce the chances of bleeding but this can result in increased clotting, which may also carry a risk to your health. This will, therefore, need careful discussion with regard to risks and benefits.

You will be asked not to eat or drink for 6 hours before surgery. Immediately before the operation, you may be given a pre-medication by the anaesthetist which will make you dry-mouthed and pleasantly sleepy.

After admission, you will be seen by other members of the urological team which may include not only Dr Campbell, but the specialist registrar, the intern, and your named nurse.

The specialist registrar may perform your procedure in conjunction with Dr Campbell and with your permission.

## Where do I go for my procedure?

The admissions section of the hospital at the appointed time, on the appointed day. The admissions section of the particular hospital will give you instructions well in advance of the operation.

If no contact has been made telephone Dr Campbell's secretary on (07) 3367 1608, and the problem will be addressed.

## Lengthening of the Penile Frenulum (frenuloplasty) continued...

# Do I need to do anything special before my procedure?

You will need to not drink or eat anything for 6 hours prior to the procedure.

## During the procedure

Either a full general anaesthetic (where you will be asleep throughout the procedure) or a spinal anaesthetic (where you are awake but unable to feel anything from the waist down) will be used. Both methods minimize pain; your anaesthetist will explain the pros and cons of each type of anaesthetic to you.

In this operation, The tongue of skin under your penis will but cut across and repaired lengthwise to lengthen the frenulum by approximately 0.5 centimetres

The operation takes approximately 30 minutes to complete.

## Immediately after the procedure

You may experience discomfort for a few days after the procedure but painkillers will be given to you to take home. Absorbable stitches are normally used which do not require removal.

Vaseline should be applied to the tip of the penis and around the stitch line to prevent the penis from adhering to your underclothes. It is advisable to have Vaseline at home prior to the procedure for this reason. It is also advisable to wear loose-fitting clothing for 2–3 days, and to retract the foreskin daily to prevent scarring and shortening of the frenulum. Passing urine will be painless and will not be affected by the operation.

The average hospital stay is less than 1 day.

## Are there any side-effects?

Most procedures have a potential for side-effects and these are outlined below. Please use the check circles to tick off individual items when you are happy that they have been discussed to your satisfaction:

#### Common (greater than 1 in 10)

~ Swelling of the penis lasting several days

#### Occasional (between 1 in 10 & 1 in 50)

- ~ Infection of the incision requiring further treatment and consultation
- ~ Bleeding of the wound occasionally needing a further procedure and/or consultation
- ~ Persistence of absorbable stitches after 3-4 weeks requiring removal

#### Rare (less than 1 in 50)

- ~ Altered sensation of the penis
- ~ Scar tenderness
- ~ Failure to be completely satisfied with the cosmetic result
- ~ Further need for circumcision if the procedure fails to improve symptoms

## General side-effects of any procedure

Any operative procedure that involves regional (spinal) or general anaesthetic can have side-effects. These are explained in the leaflet on anaesthesia.

#### Hospital-acquired infection

- ~ Colonisation with MRSA (0.9%, 1 in 110)
- ~ Clostridium difficile bowel infection (0.2%; 1 in 500)
- ~ MRSA bloodstream infection (0.08%; 1 in 1,250)

(These rates may be greater in high-risk patients e.g. with long-term drainage tubes, after removal of the bladder for cancer, after previous infections, after prolonged hospitalisation or after multiple admissions)

## Lengthening of the Penile Frenulum (frenuloplasty) continued...

## What should I expect when I get home?

It will be at least 10 days before healing occurs and you may return to work when you are comfortable enough and your family doctor is satisfied with your progress. You should refrain from sexual intercourse for a minimum of 4 weeks.

When you leave hospital, a discharge summary of your admission will be sent to your family doctor. This holds important information about your inpatient stay and your operation.

#### What else should I look out for?

If you experience increasing frequency, burning or difficulty on passing urine or worrying bleeding, contact Dr Campbell or your family doctor.

About 1 man in 5 experiences bleeding some 10–14 days after getting home; this is due to scabs separating from the incision in the bladder neck. Increasing your fluid intake should stop this bleeding quickly but, if it does not, you should contact your family doctor or Dr Campbell who will prescribe antibiotics for you.

In the event of severe bleeding, passage of clots or sudden difficulty in passing urine, you should contact Dr Campbell immediately since it may be necessary for you to be re-admitted to hospital. If you develop a temperature, please contact your family doctor or Dr Campbell.

For after hours emergencies Dr Campbell can be contacted on (07) 3367 1608.

The Wesley Hospital Emergency Centre (07) 3232 7333, and The Greenslopes Private Hospital Emergency Centre (07) 3394.7111 are other resources that are also available.

#### Are there any other specific points?

No

## Is there any research being carried out in this field?

There is no specific research in this area at the moment but all operative procedures performed are subject to rigorous audit at monthly Audit & Clinical Governance meetings.

## Lengthening of the Penile Frenulum (frenuloplasty) continued...

# Who can I contact for more help or information?

#### Dr Peter Campbell

Suite 9, level 9, Evan Thomson Building, The Wesley Hospital, Chasely St, Auchenflower, QLD 4066 (07)  $3367\,1608$ , www.campbellurology.com.au

#### The Wesley Hospital, Urology Ward

451 Coronation Drive, Auchenflower, QLD 4066 (07) 3232 7168 www.uhc.com.au/wesley

#### The Wesley Emergency Centre

451 coronation Drive, Auchenflower, QLD 4066 (07) 3232 7333

#### Greenslopes Private Hospital, Continence Advisor

Newdgate St, Greenslopes, QLD 4120 (07) 3394 7978 www.greenslopesprivate.com.au

#### Greenslopes Private Hospital Urology Ward

Newdgate St, Greenslopes, QLD 4120 (07) 3394 7261 www.greenslopesprivate.com.au

#### Greenslopes Private Hospital Emergency Centre

Newdgate St, Greenslopes, QLD 4120 (07) 3394 6777 www.greenslopesprivate.com.au

#### The Queen Elizabeth II Jubilee Hospital, Urodynamics Department

Kessels Rd, Coopers plains, QLD 4108 (07) 3275 6346

#### American Urological Association Foundation

1000 Corporate Blvd, Suite 410, Linthicum, MD 21090 1800 828 7866 www.UrologyHealth.org

Thank you for taking the trouble to read this information sheet. If you are satisfied with the explanation of the test, please sign below and this leaflet will be filed in your chart.

If you wish to retain a copy for you own records, one will be provided.

I have read this information sheet and I accept the information it provides.

Signature Date